

Table S1. Postoperative complications of patients who received R0 resection (N = 51).

Characteristics	Number of patients n (%)
Postoperative complications	18 (35.3)
Grade 3 anastomotic leakage	0/23 (0)
Surgical site infection (SSI)	3 (5.9)
Chyle leak	1 (2.0)
Gastrointestinal motility disorders	2 (3.9)
Abdominal infection	6 (11.8)
Urinary retention	5 (9.8)
Hematochezia	1 (2.0)
Urinary tract infection	1 (2.0)
Others	0 (0)