

**TableS1 Correlation among the gastric function markers and Hp-IgG**

|        |                | PGI          | PGII   | PGI/II | G17          | Hp-IgG       |
|--------|----------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------------|--------------|
| PGI    |                |              |        |        |              |              |
|        | P              | -            | <0.001 | 0.665  | <b>0.025</b> | <b>0.012</b> |
|        | r <sup>a</sup> |              | 0.633  | 0.013  | 0.083        | -0.090       |
| PGII   |                |              |        |        |              |              |
|        | P              | <0.001       | -      | <0.001 | <0.001       | <0.001       |
|        | r <sup>a</sup> | 0.633        |        | -0.332 | 0.268        | -0.218       |
| PGI/II |                |              |        |        |              |              |
|        | P              |              | <0.001 | -      | <0.001       | <0.001       |
|        | r <sup>a</sup> | 0.013        | -0.332 |        | -0.230       | -0.242       |
| G17    |                |              |        |        |              |              |
|        | P              | <b>0.025</b> | <0.001 | <0.001 | -            | <0.001       |
|        | r <sup>a</sup> | 0.083        | 0.268  | -0.230 |              | -0.146       |
| Hp-IgG |                |              |        |        |              |              |
|        | P              | <b>0.012</b> | <0.001 | <0.001 | <0.001       | -            |
|        | r <sup>a</sup> | -0.090       | -0.218 | -0.242 | -0.146       |              |

a: r: Pearson Correlation

**Table S2. Association of serum markers reflecting gastric function and *H. pylori* infection with CRC**

risk

| Indexes                                  | CRC                       | Controls                  | CRC vs Controls |                          |
|--|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|
|  | n = 569 (% <sup>b</sup> ) | n = 569 (% <sup>b</sup> ) | P <sup>a</sup>  | OR (95% CI) <sup>a</sup> |
| PGI <sup>+</sup> /PGI <sup>-</sup>       | 106/463(18.63)            | 133/436(23.37)            | 0.410           | 0.88(0.64-1.20)          |
| PGII <sup>+</sup> /PGII <sup>-</sup>     | 339/230(59.58)            | 278/291(48.86)            | 0.206           | 1.22(0.90-1.65)          |
| PGI/II <sup>+</sup> /PGI/II <sup>-</sup> | 134/435(23.55)            | 127/442(22.32)            | 0.179           | 0.71(0.51-0.98)          |
| G-17 <sup>+</sup> /G-17 <sup>-</sup>     | 197/372(34.62)            | 124/445(21.79)            | <0.001          | 1.80(1.34-2.41)          |
| Hp <sup>+</sup> /Hp <sup>-</sup>         | 265/304(46.57)            | 205/364(36.03)            | 0.086           | 1.37 (1.06-1.78)         |

a: Adjusted by age, sex, and all correlated markers(PGI: adjusted by PGII, G-17, and Hp-IgG; PGII: adjusted by PGI, PGI/II, G-17, and Hp-IgG; PGI/II: adjusted by PGII, G-17, and Hp-IgG; G-17: adjusted by PGI, PGII, PGI/II, and Hp-IgG; Hp-IgG: adjusted by PGI, PGII, PGI/II, and G-17)

b: Percentages of positivity

**Table S3. Association of serum markers reflecting gastric function and *H. pylori* infection with CRC risk in subgroups**

|                            | PGI+ /PGI- |          |              |                 | PGII+ /PGII- |          |                     |                 | PGI/II+ /PGI/II- |          |       |                 |
|----------------------------|------------|----------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|----------|---------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------|-------|-----------------|
|                            | CRC        | Controls | P            | OR(95%CI)       | CRC          | Controls | P                   | OR(95%CI)       | CRC              | Controls | P     | OR(95%CI)       |
| <b>Age <sup>a</sup></b>    |            |          |              |                 |              |          |                     |                 |                  |          |       |                 |
| ≥60                        | 56/274     | 70/269   | 0.573        | 0.89(0.59-1.34) | 223/107      | 194/145  | 0.134               | 1.35(0.91-1.99) | 89/241           | 88/251   | 0.171 | 0.76(0.51-1.13) |
| <60                        | 50/189     | 63/167   | 0.614        | 0.89(0.55-1.42) | 116/123      | 84/146   | 0.360               | 1.26(0.77-2.04) | 45/194           | 39/191   | 0.159 | 0.66(0.37-1.18) |
| <b>Gender <sup>b</sup></b> |            |          |              |                 |              |          |                     |                 |                  |          |       |                 |
| Male                       | 47/284     | 55/249   | 0.405        | 0.83(0.53-1.30) | 205/126      | 152/152  | 0.142               | 1.34(0.91-1.98) | 60/271           | 57/247   | 0.206 | 0.63(0.40-0.98) |
| Female                     | 59/179     | 78/187   | 0.762        | 0.94(0.61-1.44) | 134/104      | 126/139  | 0.997               | 1.00(0.61-1.64) | 74/164           | 70/195   | 0.576 | 0.87(0.54-1.41) |
|                            |            |          |              |                 |              |          |                     |                 |                  |          |       |                 |
|                            |            |          |              |                 |              |          | <b>G-17+ /G-17-</b> |                 |                  |          |       |                 |
|                            |            |          |              |                 |              |          | <b>Hp+ /Hp-</b>     |                 |                  |          |       |                 |
|                            | CRC        | Controls | P            | OR(95%CI)       | CRC          | Controls | P                   | OR(95%CI)       |                  |          |       |                 |
|                            |            |          |              |                 |              |          |                     |                 |                  |          |       |                 |
| <b>Age <sup>a</sup></b>    |            |          |              |                 |              |          |                     |                 |                  |          |       |                 |
| ≥60                        | 118/212    | 82/257   | <b>0.037</b> | 1.67(1.15-2.43) | 154/176      | 136/203  | 0.430               | 1.15(0.82-1.61) |                  |          |       |                 |
| <60                        | 79/160     | 42/188   | <b>0.033</b> | 1.94(1.20-3.13) | 111/128      | 69/161   | <b>0.035</b>        | 1.76(1.17-2.66) |                  |          |       |                 |
| <b>Gender <sup>b</sup></b> |            |          |              |                 |              |          |                     |                 |                  |          |       |                 |
| Male                       | 107/224    | 55/249   | <b>0.004</b> | 1.99(1.33-2.98) | 145/186      | 102/202  | 0.084               | 1.36(0.96-1.93) |                  |          |       |                 |
| Female                     | 90/148     | 69/196   | 0.187        | 1.59(1.03-2.45) | 120/118      | 103/162  | 0.092               | 1.41(0.95-2.10) |                  |          |       |                 |

a: Adjusted by sex and all correlated markers(PGI: adjusted by PGII, G-17, and Hp-IgG; PGII: adjusted by PGI, PGI/II, G-17, and Hp-IgG; PGI/II: adjusted by PGII, G-17, and Hp-IgG; G-17: adjusted by PGI, PGII, PGI/II, and Hp-IgG; Hp-IgG: adjusted by PGI, PGII, PGI/II, and G-17)

b: Adjusted by age and all correlated markers(PGI: adjusted by PGII, G-17, and Hp-IgG; PGII: adjusted by PGI, PGI/II, G-17, and Hp-IgG; PGI/II: adjusted by PGII, G-17, and Hp-IgG; G-17: adjusted by PGI, PGII, PGI/II, and Hp-IgG; Hp-IgG: adjusted by PGI, PGII, PGI/II, and G-17)

**Table S4. Association of serum markers reflecting gastric function and *H. pylori* infection with CRC clinicopathological parameters**

| Clinicopathological parameters | PGI                              |                | PGII    |                | PGI/II  |                | G17     |                | Hp-IgG  |                |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------|---------|----------------|---------|----------------|---------|----------------|---------|----------------|
|                                | +/- (%)                          | P <sup>a</sup> | +/- (%) | P <sup>a</sup> | +/- (%) | P <sup>a</sup> | +/- (%) | P <sup>a</sup> | +/- (%) | P <sup>a</sup> |
| Histopathological grade        | Well & medium differentiated     | 61/311(16.4)   | 0.072   | 216/156(58.06) | 0.827   | 89/283(23.92)  | 0.608   | 126/246(33.87) | 0.529   | 177/195(47.58) |
|                                | Poorly differentiated & mucinous | 41/143(22.28)  |         | 109/75(59.24)  |         | 40/144(21.74)  |         | 67/117(36.41)  |         | 82/102(44.57)  |
| Gross types                    | Ulcer                            | 86/364(19.11)  | 0.218   | 261/189(58.00) | 0.565   | 103/347(22.89) | 0.901   | 157/293(34.89) | 0.773   | 211/239(46.89) |
|                                | Protruded                        | 16/90(15.09)   |         | 64/42(60.38)   |         | 26/80(24.53)   |         | 36/70(33.96)   |         | 48/58(45.28)   |
| Depth of infiltration          | Penetrate the serosa             | 70/279(20.06)  | 0.182   | 193/156(55.30) | 0.061   | 70/279(20.06)  | 0.125   | 121/228(34.67) | 0.967   | 168/181(48.14) |
|                                | Not penetrate the serosa         | 32/175(15.46)  |         | 132/75(63.77)  |         | 59/148(28.50)  |         | 72/135(34.78)  |         | 91/116(43.96)  |
| Lymph node metastasis          | Positive                         | 43/165(20.67)  | 0.324   | 121/87(58.17)  | 0.934   | 45/163(21.63)  | 0.415   | 75/133(36.06)  | 0.639   | 104/104(50.00) |
|                                | Negative                         | 59/289(16.95)  |         | 204/144(58.62) |         | 84/264(24.14)  |         | 118/230(33.91) |         | 155/193(44.54) |
| TNM stage                      | III                              | 87/364(19.29)  | 0.169   | 260/191(57.65) | 0.337   | 98/353(21.73)  | 0.106   | 153/298(33.92) | 0.461   | 214/237(47.45) |
|                                | I+II                             | 15/90(14.29)   |         | 65/40(61.90)   |         | 31/74(29.52)   |         | 40/65(38.10)   |         | 45/60(42.86)   |
| Growth mode                    | Invasive                         | 71/256(21.71)  | 0.075   | 185/142(56.57) | 0.320   | 73/254(22.32)  | 0.585   | 112/215(34.25) | 0.775   | 150/177(45.87) |
|                                | Nested/Cloddy                    | 31/198(13.54)  |         | 140/89(61.14)  |         | 56/173(24.45)  |         | 81/148(35.37)  |         | 109/120(47.60) |
| Vascular carcinoma embolus     | Positive                         | 32/104(23.53)  | 0.062   | 79/57(58.09)   | 0.874   | 30/106(22.06)  | 0.745   | 54/82(39.71)   | 0.142   | 64/72(47.06)   |
|                                | Negative                         | 70/349(16.71)  |         | 246/173(58.71) |         | 99/320(23.63)  |         | 138/281(32.94) |         | 194/225(46.30) |
| Perineural invasion            | Missing                          | 1              | 0.191   | 1              | 0.623   | 1              | 0.835   | 1              | 0.628   | 1              |
|                                | Positive                         | 78/318(19.70)  |         | 229/167(57.83) |         | 91/305(22.98)  |         | 135/261(34.09) |         | 185/211(46.72) |
| ENTD                           | Negative                         | 24/136(15.00)  | 0.341   | 96/64(60.00)   | 0.835   | 38/122(23.75)  | 0.207   | 58/102(36.25)  | 0.081   | 74/86(46.25)   |
|                                | Positive                         | 8/41(16.33)    |         | 31/18(63.27)   |         | 8/41(16.33)    |         | 25/24(51.02)   |         | 23/26(46.94)   |
|                                | Negative                         | 93/412(18.42)  | 0.2     | 293/212(58.02) | 0.2     | 121/384(23.96) | 0.081   | 167/338(33.07) | 0.2     | 235/270(46.53) |
|                                | Missing                          | 2              |         | 2              |         | 2              |         | 2              |         | 2              |

a: Adjusted by age and sex