

Supplementary Material S1

Part A papers

1. Mack JW, Smith TJ. Reason why physicians do not have discussions about poor prognosis, why it matters, and what can be improved. *J Clin Oncol* 2012; 30:2715-2717.
2. Temel JS, Greer JA, Admane S et al. Longitudinal perceptions of prognosis and goals of therapy in patients with metastatic Non-Small-Cell Lung Cancer: Results of a randomized study of early palliative care. *J Clin Oncol* 2011; 29:2319-2326.
3. Weeks JC, Catalano PJ, Cronin A. Patients' expectations about effects of chemotherapy for advanced cancer. *N Engl J Med* 2012; 367:1616-25.
4. Peppercorn JM, Smith TJ, Helft PR et al. American Society of Clinical Oncology statement: toward individualized care for patients with advanced cancer. *J Clin Oncol* 2011; 29:755-760.
5. Keating NL, Beth Landrum M, Arora NK et al. Cancer patients' roles in treatment decisions: do characteristics of the decision influence roles? *J Clin Oncol* 2010; 28:4364-4370.

Part B papers

1. Centeno C, Noguera A, Lynch T and Clark D. Official certification of doctors working in palliative medicine in Europe: data from an EAPC study in 52 European countries. *Palliat Med* 2007 21: 683-687
2. Ramchandran K, Von Roenn JH. Palliative Care Always. *Oncology (Williston Park)*. 2013; 27: 1-18.
3. Maltoni M and Amadori D. Palliative medicine and medical oncology. *Ann Oncol* 2001; 12: 443-450
4. Cherny NI, Catane R; European Society of Medical Oncology Taskforce on Palliative and Supportive Care. Attitudes of medical oncologists toward palliative care for patients with advanced and incurable cancer: report on a survey by the European Society of Medical Oncology Taskforce on Palliative and Supportive Care. *Cancer*. 2003 Dec 1;98(11):2502-10

5. Fadul N, Elsayem A, Palmer J, et al. Supportive versus palliative care: what's in a name?: a survey of medical oncologists and midlevel providers at a comprehensive cancer center. *Cancer* 2009 115: 2013-21.

Part C papers

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2. Hui D, De La Cruz M, Mori M, et al. Concepts and definitions for “supportive care,” “best supportive care,” “palliative care,” and “hospice care” in the published literature, dictionaries, and textbooks. 2013 Mar;21(3):659-85.
3. Gaertner J, Wolf J, Frechen S et al. Recommending early integration of palliative care- does it work? *Supp Care Cancer* 20:507-513, 2012.
4. Zafar SY, Currow DC, Cherny N et al. Consensus-based standards for best supportive care in clinical trials in advanced cancer. *Lancet Oncol* 2012; 13: 77-82.
5. Temel JS, Greer JA, Muzikansky A et al. Early palliative care for patients with metastatic non-small-cell lung cancer. *N Engl J Med* 2010; 363:733-42.

Part D papers

1. Bainbridge D, Brazil K, Krueger P, et al. A proposed systems approach to the evaluation of integrated palliative care. *BMC Palliative Care* 2010, 9:8, doi: 10.1186/1472-684X-9-8
2. Bruera E, Hui D. Integrating supportive and palliative care in the trajectory of cancer: establishing goals and models of care. *J Clin Oncol* 2010; 28:4013-17.
3. Davis M. Integrating palliative medicine into an oncology practice *Am J Hosp Palliat Care*. 2005; 22:447-456.
4. Debono DJ. Integration of palliative medicine into routine oncological care: what does the evidence show us? *J Oncol Practice* 2011; 7:350-54.

5. Temel JS, Greer JA, Muzikansky A et al. Early palliative care for patients with metastatic non-small-cell lung cancer. *N Engl J Med* 2010; 363:733-42.